



# Your Lawyer" Legal Advice and More"

A portal for providing legal knowledge and offering solutions managed by a team of specialized lawyers and supervised by Ms. Nehad Abulkomsan, senior lawyer

## Legal articles ... Issue Article



### "BEIRUT 1982" SCENARIO, REALLY?!

SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE RECENT ISRAELI AGGRESSION ON GAZA ON OCTOBER 7, 2023, CAIRO HAS MADE STRENUOUS POLITICAL AND HUMANITARIAN EFFORTS TO STOP THE BLOODSHED OF OUR BROTHERS IN GAZA AND PREVENT THE SHEDDING OF MORE INNOCENT BLOOD. EGYPT HAS CALLED ON THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TO CEASE FIRE AND HAS STOOD AS A BARRIER AGAINST ISRAELI SCHEMES TO DISPLACE THE RESIDENTS OF THE GAZA STRIP AND ERADICATE THE PALESTINIAN CASE.

THE EGYPTIAN STATE PLAYED A FUNDAMENTAL AND PIONEERING ROLE IN DIRECTING THE ATTENTION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY TOWARDS THE VIOLENCE PERPETRATED BY ISRAEL AGAINST THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE, EMPHASIZING THAT THE SITUATION HAS EVOLVED FROM ONE WHERE ISRAEL DEFENDED ITSELF TO ONE WHERE IT IS DESTROYING AN ENTIRE POPULATION IN A PROCESS OF GENOCIDE.

EGYPT'S PROPOSAL AT THE CAIRO PEACE SUMMIT WAS A PROMINENT SYMBOL OF THE EGYPTIAN STANCE AND THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE STATE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS TO ISSUE A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE HUMANITARIAN CEASEFIRE TO HALT THE HOSTILITIES. ADDITIONALLY, EGYPT CONTRIBUTED TO RALLYING ARAB SUPPORT FOR THE PALESTINIAN CAUSE, WHILE ALSO WORKING TO PROVIDE HUMANITARIAN AND RELIEF ASSISTANCE TO MEET THE DAILY NEEDS OF THE PALESTINIAN PEOPLE THROUGH POPULAR, GOVERNMENTAL, AND CIVIL SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS.

THE EVENTS INDICATE THE INSISTENCE OF THE EGYPTIAN STATE ON A POLITICAL SOLUTION THAT ENSURES THE NON-SETTLEMENT OF THE PALESTINIAN ISSUE AND THE INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT NOT TO ALLOW THE DISPLACEMENT OF PALESTINIANS FROM THEIR LANDS. THE ATTEMPTS TO REPEAT THE SCENARIO OF "BEIRUT 1982," AS CLAIMED BY THE SPOKESPERSON OF THE ISRAELI OCCUPATION ARMY, DANIEL HAGGAI, ARE NOTHING BUT PIPE DREAMS. WHEREAS THE EGYPTIAN POSITION REGARDING THE PALESTINIAN ISSUE AND EGYPT'S NATIONAL SECURITY IS CRYSTAL CLEAR AND THREATENING TO REPEAT WEAK SCENARIOS ONLY SERVES TO FURTHER WIDEN THE GAP TO FIND ACTUAL SOLUTIONS, AND EVEN HARMS ISRAELI INTERESTS IN THE REGION.

RECENTLY, THE OCCUPATION ARMY SPOKESMAN RAISED THE POSSIBILITY OF THE LEADERS OF THE HAMAS MOVEMENT LEAVING THE GAZA STRIP TO ANOTHER COUNTRY, SIMILAR TO THE PAST DEPORTATION OF LEADERS OF THE PALESTINE LIBERATION ORGANIZATION TO TUNISIA.

THIS IS SURPRISING BECAUSE EGYPT WAS NOT AMONG THE COUNTRIES THROUGH WHICH THE SAFE EXIT OF PLO LEADERS TOOK PLACE BACK THEN.

IT IS WORTH MENTIONING THAT THE TRANSFER OF COMBAT ELEMENTS TO EGYPTIAN TERRITORY WOULD RESULT IN A CLEAR AND REAL THREAT TO ITS NATIONAL SECURITY, WHICH EGYPT CANNOT AND WILL NEVER ALLOW

## YOUR LAWYER'S LEGAL SERVICES IN THE FIELD OF FREE CONSULTATIONS:

**YOUR LAWYER PLATFORM IS A PORTAL FOR LEGAL KNOWLEDGE AND PROVIDING SOLUTIONS. THIS IS MANAGED BY A TEAM OF SPECIALIZED LAWYERS UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF MS. NEHAD ABUELKOMSAN, SENIOR LAWYER.**

## Ask Your Lawyer



A question:  
What are crimes  
against  
humanity?



## The Answer

THESE ARE CRIMES COMMITTED AS PART OF A WIDESPREAD AND SYSTEMATIC ATTACK AGAINST CIVILIANS OR A POPULATION GROUP, WITH PRIOR KNOWLEDGE OF THE ATTACK'S PURPOSE. 'CRIME AGAINST HUMANITY' MEANS ANY ACTS COMMITTED AS PART OF A WIDESPREAD OR SYSTEMATIC ATTACK DIRECTED AGAINST ANY CIVILIAN POPULATION, WITH KNOWLEDGE OF THE ATTACK

THE ESSENTIAL ELEMENT THAT DEFINES CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY IS ENGAGEMENT IN WIDESPREAD VIOLENCE DIRECTED AGAINST A NUMBER OF VICTIMS OR EXTENDING TO A BROAD GEOGRAPHICAL AREA, OR ANY FORM OF SYSTEMATIC VIOLENCE.

THIS EXCLUDES RANDOM, ACCIDENTAL OR ISOLATED ACTS OF VIOLENCE. ACCORDING TO THE ROME STATUTE, ANY CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY MUST BE COMMITTED IN FURTHERANCE OF A STATE OR ORGANIZATIONAL POLICY TO COMMIT AN ATTACK.



## LEGAL INFORMATION

THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY APPROVED THE CRIMINALIZATION AND DEFINITION OF GENOCIDE ON DECEMBER 9, 1948, AND THE LAW ENTERED INTO FORCE ON JANUARY 12, 1951, ACCORDING TO THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS.

GENOCIDE MEANS ANY OF THE FOLLOWING ACTS, COMMITTED WITH INTENT TO DESTROY, IN WHOLE OR IN PART, A NATIONAL, ETHNICAL, RACIAL OR RELIGIOUS GROUP, AS SUCH:

- (A) KILLING MEMBERS OF THE GROUP.
- (B) CAUSING SERIOUS PHYSICAL OR MENTAL HARM TO MEMBERS OF THE GROUP.
- (C) INTENTIONALLY SUBJECTING THE GROUP TO LIVING CONDITIONS INTENDED TO CAUSE ITS PHYSICAL DESTRUCTION, IN WHOLE OR IN PART.
- (D) IMPOSING MEASURES AIMED AT PREVENTING THE BIRTH OF CHILDREN WITHIN THE GROUP.
- (E) FORCIBLY TRANSFERRING CHILDREN FROM THE GROUP TO ANOTHER GROUP.

## INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW:

It includes a set of rules that aim to make war more humane, whether in relation to the situation between warring parties or with respect to persons not involved in the armed conflict or non-military objects. It aims to reduce and alleviate the scourge of armed conflict by restricting the freedom of the parties to the conflict in how to manage the armed conflict in choosing the means of combat, sparing persons not involved in the armed conflict from the scourge of the latter, and preventing any seriously harm. and permanent threat to the natural environment and stipulates the necessity of prosecuting perpetrators of violations of international humanitarian law and taking all measures necessary to criminalize it, investigate it, and impose punishment on its perpetrators, as it works to reconcile humanitarian considerations and military necessities.

MOHAMEK

T.Basic principles regarding the role of lawyers "Charter of The United Nations":

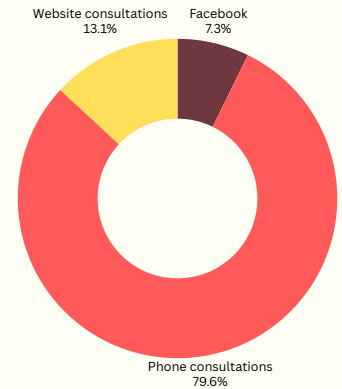
"Governments shall ensure that efficient procedures and responsive mechanisms for effective and equal access to lawyers are provided for all persons within their territory and subject to their jurisdiction, without distinction of any kind, such as discrimination based on race, colour, ethnic origin, sex, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, property, birth, economic or other status."

## OUR CLIENTS



Phone  
Facebook  
Website

This month, September, a total of **1041** consultations were received by "Mohamek" across its three different communications means, including Facebook pages, telephone, and website, as follows:



- Facebook: **75** consultations were received on Facebook, making up **7.2%**.
- Phone: **830** consultations were received on mobile and landlines, making up **79%** of the complaints
- Website: **136** consultations were received on the Mohamek website; constituting **13 %** of the consultations

## Your Legal Advisor in Family Matters A crisis of implementing family rulings is a suffering... when it ends?!

There is a problem of utmost importance related to the implementation of family court rulings at a time when we find that some security studies to which the ruling is referred for implementation through coercive force are considered one of the means to evade implementation. This is due to claiming exposure to public gathering, including violations by the executing officers and administrators.

It is usually difficult to implement judgments due to the procedures for executing judgments, especially with regard to family judgments, where some people sympathize personally with the convict and help him to evade those judgments in a way that disrupts the process of justice.

However, recently there have been efforts to address the issue by amending some judgments to increase the penalties for non-payment of expenses, including imprisonment, fines, and deprivation of public services. The mere proposal of such legislation served as a deterrent to those who refuse to pay expenses. Looking at such legislation, it provides a glimmer of hope for thousands of affected individuals, especially those who suffer from the non-implementation of judgments that represent the necessary "support for children's welfare."

## Your legal advisor for family cases (your lawyer) explains:

To ensure the implementation of the judgment, the following measures should be taken:

**Firstly:** reorganizing and restructuring the system of executing officers (bailiffs' system) and legislating regulations for this category, along with providing them with financial incentives to prevent manipulation or collusion during the execution of the judgment.

**Secondly:** establishing a specialized department under the Ministry of Justice, consisting of judicial police, whose task is to manage and assist in the execution of the judgment.

**Thirdly:** legislative reorganization of the execution of judgments and hindering any actions that obstruct execution, and countering those who try to manipulate the execution process, to facilitate and expedite execution as smoothly and quickly as possible.



**For a free consultation Please fill out an online form, send us an email, or call us via phone for 30 minutes**



working days

Sunday - Thursday from 10:00 am to 04:00 pm

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